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## Preventive services

**Staying on top of your preventive care can help you:**

- Catch health problems early before they become serious
- Track blood pressure and cholesterol levels before problems start
- Get immunizations to help you avoid illness

Learn more about what preventive care is and how it can help you stay healthy.

[About preventive care](#)



## Am I covered for preventive care?

With most Kaiser Permanente health plans, you can get most preventive care at no extra cost.<sup>1</sup> So, you're always covered for basic preventive care, like flu shots and routine physical exams. And depending on where you live, you may be covered for [more preventive benefits](#).

**Note:** During a preventive care visit, your doctor may order more services or tests that carry a cost. These are called diagnostic services and are different from preventive care.

Learn more about the [cost differences for preventive vs. diagnostic care](#).

To see how your plan covers preventive and diagnostic services, refer to your [benefit summary](#). Just sign in to your kp.org account, then click “Benefits Usage Status” under “Coverage & Costs.”

### For information about preventive care services in Chinese and Vietnamese:

- [Chinese preventive services flyer \(PDF\)](#) ↗
- [Vietnamese preventive services flyer \(PDF\)](#) ↗

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## How to know if this information applies to your plan

This preventive services information applies to nongrandfathered, non-retiree-only individual and group plans that cover preventive services at no extra cost.<sup>1</sup> It doesn't apply to Medicare or grandfathered retiree-only plans.

Refer to your *Evidence of Coverage* or other coverage documents for details about your plan's coverage. If you have a group plan, you can also talk to your employer's benefits administrator.

## Preventive services for adults

- **Abdominal aortic aneurysm screening** for men 65 to 75 who have ever smoked (one-time screening)
- **Alcohol misuse screening and counseling**
- **Annual lung cancer screening with low-dose computed tomography and counseling** for adults 50 to 80 who are at high risk based on their current or past smoking history
- **Anxiety screening for adults**
- **Behavioral counseling interventions** to promote a healthy diet and physical activity for adults with cardiovascular risk factors
- **Behavioral counseling for sexually active adults** who are at increased risk for sexually transmitted infections
- **Behavioral counseling interventions for tobacco use and cessation**
- **Blood pressure screening**
- **Colon cancer screening** for adults 45 to 75, including:
  - Preconsultation
  - Bowel preparation
  - Pathology exam on a polyp biopsy
- **Depression screening**
- **FDA-approved medications for tobacco cessation**, including over-the-counter medications, when prescribed by a Plan provider
- **FDA-approved preexposure prophylaxis (PrEP) with effective antiretroviral therapy** for people at high risk for HIV, when prescribed by a Plan provider. Includes the following baseline and monitoring services for the use of PrEP:
  - HIV testing
  - Hepatitis B and C testing
  - Creatinine testing and calculated estimated creatine clearance (eCrCl) or glomerular filtration rate (eGFR)

- Pregnancy testing
- Sexually transmitted infection (STI) screening and counseling
- Adherence counseling
- **Hemoglobin A1c testing** for diabetes<sup>3</sup>
- **Hepatitis B screening** for adults at higher risk
- **Hepatitis C screening** for adults 18 to 79
- **Immunizations** (doses, recommended ages, and recommended populations vary):
  - COVID-19
  - Hepatitis A
  - Hepatitis B
  - Herpes zoster
  - Human papillomavirus
  - Influenza
  - Measles, mumps, rubella
  - Meningococcal (meningitis)
  - Mpox (only recommended for certain high-risk groups)
  - Pneumococcal
  - Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)
  - Tetanus, diphtheria, pertussis
  - Varicella
- **International normalized ratio (INR) testing** for liver disease and/or bleeding disorders<sup>3</sup>
- **Latent tuberculosis infection screening**
- **Low-density lipoprotein (LDL) testing** for heart disease<sup>3</sup>
- **Low-dose aspirin use** for the prevention of cardiovascular disease or colorectal cancer when prescribed by a Plan provider<sup>4</sup>
- **Obesity and weight management**, including intensive behavioral counseling for overweight adults with a BMI of 30 or higher
- **Physical therapy** to prevent falls in community-dwelling adults 65 and older who are at increased risk of falling
- **Prediabetes and diabetes screening** (type 2) for adults 35 to 70 who are overweight or obese
- **Prostate cancer screening**<sup>5</sup>
- **Retinopathy screening** for diabetes<sup>3</sup>
- **Routine physical exam**
- **Sexually transmitted infection screenings** for adults at higher risk
  - Chlamydia
  - Gonorrhea
  - HIV

- Syphilis
- **Statin use for the primary prevention of cardiovascular disease** in adults 40 to 75 with no history of cardiovascular disease (CVD), one or more CVD risk factors, and a calculated 10-year CVD event risk of 10% or greater, when prescribed by a Plan provider
- **Unhealthy drug use screening**
- **Universal lipids screening** in adults 40 to 75 to identify dyslipidemia and a calculation of a 10-year CVD risk

## Additional preventive services for women and pregnant people<sup>6</sup>

- **Anemia screening** for pregnant people<sup>7</sup>
- **Anxiety screening** for adolescent and adult women
- **Bacteriuria screening** in asymptomatic pregnant people
- **Behavioral counseling interventions aimed at promoting healthy weight** gain and preventing excess gestational weight gain in pregnancy
- **Behavioral counseling interventions for tobacco use and cessation** for pregnant people
- **BRCA genetic counseling** to assess risk of carrying breast or ovarian cancer genes
- **BRCA genetic testing** for high-risk women and when services are ordered by a Plan physician
- **Breast cancer screening** for average-risk women
- **Breastfeeding equipment and supplies:**
  - Retail-grade double-electric breastfeeding pump, including any equipment that's required for pump functionality
  - Breast milk storage supplies and other equipment/supplies as clinically indicated to support dyads with breastfeeding difficulties
- **Cervical cancer screening** for adolescents and women 21 to 65
- **Comprehensive lactation support and counseling** before and after childbirth
- **Contraceptive devices, methods, and drugs** (FDA-approved and prescribed by your doctor), contraceptive device removal, and female sterilizations
- **Contraceptive counseling, education, and follow-up care**
- **Counseling intervention for pregnant or postpartum people** at increased risk of perinatal depression
- **Folic acid** for people who are capable of pregnancy, when prescribed by a Plan provider
- **FDA-approved medications for tobacco cessation** for pregnant people, including over-the-counter medications, when prescribed by a Plan provider<sup>8</sup>
- **Hepatitis B screening** for pregnant people at their first prenatal visit
- **HIV screening** for pregnant people

- **Low-dose aspirin after 12 weeks of gestation** for people who are at high risk for preeclampsia, when prescribed by a Plan provider
- **Medication for breast cancer prevention** for women 35 and older at increased risk, when prescribed by a Plan provider
- **Obesity prevention counseling** for women in midlife
- **Osteoporosis screening** for women 65 and older and those at higher risk
- **Perinatal depression screening** for pregnant and postpartum people
- **Postpartum visits**
- **Preeclampsia screening** for pregnant people with blood pressure measurements during pregnancy
- **Rh(D) blood typing and antibody testing** for pregnant people
- **Routine physical exam**
- **Routine prenatal care visits<sup>9</sup>**
- **Screening and counseling for interpersonal and domestic violence**
- **Screening for diabetes** in pregnancy
- **Screening for diabetes** after pregnancy
- **Screening for urinary incontinence** in women
- **Syphilis screening** for pregnant people

## Preventive services for children

- **Age-appropriate routine physical exams**
- **Anxiety screening** in children and adolescents 8 to 18
- **Autism spectrum disorder screening** at 18 months and 24 months
- **Behavioral counseling for sexually active adolescents** who are at increased risk for sexually transmitted infections
- **Behavioral interventions for children and adolescents** 6 years or older with a high body mass index (BMI)
- **Behavioral/social/emotional screening** throughout development
- **Blood pressure screening** for adolescents
- **Congenital hypothyroidism screening** for newborns
- **Depression screening** for adolescents 12 to 21
- **Developmental screening and surveillance** throughout infancy, childhood, and adolescence
- **Dyslipidemia screening** for children at higher risk of lipid disorders
- **FDA-approved medications for tobacco cessation**, including over-the-counter medications, when prescribed by a Plan provider
- **FDA-approved preexposure prophylaxis (PrEP) with effective antiretroviral therapy** for adolescents at high risk for HIV, when prescribed by a Plan provider). Includes the following baseline and monitoring services for the use of PrEP:

- HIV testing
- Hepatitis B and C testing
- Creatinine testing and calculated estimated creatine clearance (eCrCl) or glomerular filtration rate (eGFR)
- Pregnancy testing
- Sexually transmitted infection (STI) screening and counseling
- Adherence counseling
- **Gonorrhea prevention medication** for the eyes for newborns
- **Height, weight, and body mass index (BMI) measurements** throughout development
- **Hepatitis B screening** for adolescents at higher risk
- **HIV screening** for adolescents at higher risk
- **Immunizations** from birth to 18. Doses, recommended ages, and recommended populations vary:
  - COVID-19
  - Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis
  - *Haemophilus influenzae* type B
  - Hepatitis A
  - Hepatitis B
  - Human papillomavirus
  - Inactivated poliovirus
  - Influenza
  - Measles, mumps, rubella
  - Meningococcal (meningitis)
  - Mpox (only recommended for certain high-risk groups)
  - Pneumococcal
  - Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)
  - Rotavirus
  - Varicella
- **Iron supplements for asymptomatic children** 6 to 12 months at increased risk for iron deficiency anemia, when prescribed by a Plan provider<sup>10</sup>
- **Lead screening** for children at risk of exposure
- **Medical history** throughout development
- **Newborn blood screenings**, including bilirubin testing and sickle cell screening
- **Oral health risk assessments** by primary care doctor for children younger than 5:
  - Fluoride supplementation starting at 6 months for children whose water supply is deficient in fluoride
  - Fluoride varnish for the primary teeth of all infants and children starting at the age of primary tooth eruption

- **Phenylketonuria screening** for newborns
- **Routine hearing screening**
- **Skin cancer counseling** for young adults, adolescents, children, and parents of young children about minimizing exposure to ultraviolet radiation for people 6 months to 24 with fair skin types to reduce their risk of skin cancer
- **Sudden cardiac arrest and sudden cardiac death risk assessment**
- **Suicide risk assessment** as an element of universal depression screening for people 12 to 21
- **Tobacco, alcohol, or drug use assessment** for people 11 to 21
- **Tuberculin testing** for children at higher risk of tuberculosis
- **Vision screening**

## **Additional area-specific preventive services<sup>11</sup>**

For health plans issued in one of the following states, additional area-specific preventive services are also listed.

### **California**

- All contraceptive methods approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and obtained from a Plan Pharmacy, including items available over-the-counter or prescribed by a Plan provider, for all members regardless of gender.
- Vasectomy services and procedures<sup>12</sup>
- Clinical services related to contraception including, but not limited to, consultations, examinations, procedures, ultrasounds, and referrals.
- Retinal photography screenings for adults and children
- Travel immunizations

### **Colorado**

- Breast cancer screening for all at-risk people regardless of age
- Contraception dispensed or furnished for 12 months as permitted by the member's prescription.
- Mental health wellness exam<sup>13</sup>
- Colon cancer screening for all at-risk people regardless of age
- Post-mammogram breast imaging services prior to biopsy/cancer diagnosis

### **Georgia**

- Medically necessary labs and X-rays associated with a well-child visit
- Ovarian cancer surveillance test for women over 35 or at risk

### **Maryland**

- Labs and X-rays associated with well-child visits

## Virginia

- Labs and X-rays associated with well-child visit

## Washington, D.C.

- Adjuvant breast screening (follow-up breast MRI or ultrasound for women with dense breast tissue, after an inconclusive mammogram, or deemed high risk by their provider)
- Labs and X-rays associated with well-child visits

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### Disclaimers

[1] The preventive services described above also apply to all grandfathered and retiree-only large group plans that cover these services at no additional cost and all grandfathered small group plans in the state of California.

[2] Grandfathered plans are plans that have been in existence since, on, or before March 23, 2010, and that meet certain requirements. Grandfathered plans are exempt from some of the changes required under the Affordable Care Act, including those related to preventive services, and may have a cost share associated with these services. If a member is enrolled in a grandfathered plan, this will be stated in their *Evidence of Coverage* or other coverage documents. Also, grandfathered plans may not cover all services listed in this document, such as over-the-counter drugs. Members enrolled in grandfathered plans can also contact our Member Services at 1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711), 24 hours a day, 7 days a week (closed holidays), for information about their plan's coverage of specific preventive care services.

[3] On July 17, 2019, the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and U.S. Treasury Department issued Notice 2019-45, which expands the list of preventive care benefits permitted to be provided without satisfying the deductible of a high deductible health plan (HDHP) under section 223(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code. Kaiser Permanente made the decision to add all these lab tests and screenings for specific chronic conditions allowed by IRS Notice 2019-45 to Kaiser Permanente's National Preventive Care package, effective all at once, on January 1, 2021. Self-Funded Plans may not have agreed to this expansion, please see your Summary Plan Description or other plan documents.

[4] In April 2022, the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force determined that the decision to initiate low-dose aspirin use for the primary prevention of cardiovascular disease in adults aged 40 to 59 years who have a 10% or greater 10-year CVD risk should be an individual one. The U.S. Preventive Services Task Force also concluded there is inadequate evidence to support low-dose aspirin use reduces colorectal cancer incidence or mortality. Despite this determination, Kaiser Permanente will continue to cover this service as preventive. Self-Funded Plans may not have agreed to this expansion, please see your Summary Plan Description or other plan documents.

[5] The U.S. Preventive Services Task Force recommends selectively offering or providing this service to individual patients based on professional judgment and patient preferences. There is at least moderate certainty that the net benefit is small. Despite this determination, prostate cancer screening is a part of Kaiser Permanente's Preventive Care package, effective January 1, 2023. Self-Funded Plans may not have agreed to this expansion, please see your

Summary Plan Description or other plan documents.

[6] Breast pumps and certain over-the-counter drugs may not be covered in plans that do not include an ACA preventive package (see your *Evidence of Coverage* or other coverage documents).

[7] In September 2015, the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force determined that current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening of iron deficiency in pregnant people to prevent adverse maternal health and birth outcomes. Despite this determination, Kaiser Permanente will continue to cover this service as preventive. Self-Funded Plans may not have agreed to this expansion, please see your Summary Plan Description or other plan documents.

[8] In September 2015, the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force determined that current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of pharmacotherapy interventions for tobacco cessation in pregnant people. Despite this determination, Kaiser Permanente will continue to cover this service as preventive. Self-Funded Plans may not have agreed to this expansion, please see your Summary Plan Description or other plan documents.

[9] Prenatal services are covered as routine base medical services that are included in global billing for maternity services, which may be subject to cost sharing, as permitted by applicable law.

[10] In September 2015, the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force determined that current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening for iron deficiency anemia in children ages 6 to 24 months. The U.S. Preventive Services Task Force also determined that given the current widespread use of iron-fortified foods in the United States (including infant formulas and cereals), the impact of making a recommendation on physician-prescribed supplementation is likely limited. Despite this determination, Kaiser Permanente will continue to cover iron supplements as preventive. Self-Funded Plans may not have agreed to this expansion, please see your Summary Plan Description or other plan documents.

[11] Most self-funded groups are not subject to state mandates. For more information on preventive services, call Member Services or see your *Summary Plan Description* or other plan documents.

[12] On HSA-qualified HDHP plans, vasectomy services are subject to the deductible but will be covered without cost-sharing once the deductible is met.

[13] Effective January 1, 2023, health plans must cover an annual mental wellness checkup for all individuals regardless of age. The applicable cost share for this service may apply to grandfathered plans.

The required preventive services are based on recommendations by the [U.S. Preventive Services Task Force](#) , [Health Resources & Services Administration](#) , and the [Centers for Disease Control and Prevention](#) . The services listed in this document may be subject to certain guidelines, such as age and frequency. They may be subject to a copay or coinsurance if they are not provided in accord with these guidelines.